Assessment Support Committee WI Assessment Report June 2020

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The following constitutes a report of the WI assessment efforts that took place in tandem with Core Competency Assessment.

Writing Intensive (WI) is part of the UH System initiative to "incorporate more writing in courses from all disciplines." WI serves as a major graduation requirement—a student must fulfill three WI designated courses, of which one must be upper division. According to the UH Hilo WI website, the following are the stated hallmarks of courses certified for this graduation requirement:

- 1. Writing promotes learning of course materials.
- 2. Writing is considered to be a process in which multiple drafts are encouraged.
- 3. Writing contributes significantly to each student's course grade.
- 4. Students do a substantial amount of writing. Depending on course content and the types of writing appropriate to the discipline, students may write critical essays or reviews, journals, lab reports, research reports or reaction papers.
- 5. To allow for meaningful professor-student interactions on each student's writing, Writing Intensive classes are restricted to a maximum of 20 students.

So while WI is not intended to strictly promote academic writing, integration of a variety of writing assignments (that can include free-writing, blogs, Laulima posts, lab reports, journals, and other such discipline-specific exercises) is, in theory, meant to support higher cognitive learning of course materials.

In Spring of 2020, the Assessment Support Committee decided to test this theory and see if WI was indeed contributing to learning in the classroom. Twelve (12) separate courses in all five colleges were assessed using the newly created WI rubric:

Scale	Learning of course materials (vocabulary)	Prose/Discourse	Analysis/Insight
3Mastery	Student effectively uses correct and specific vocabulary and concepts that enhance the writing; this indicates a full understanding of the subject	Uses sophisticated language that is highly appropriate to academia	Student communicates information in an advanced manner that leads to unique insight
2Competent	Student uses some vocabulary and/or concepts but does not fully demonstrate a full grasp of the subject	Uses some high level terms but prose is at times simplistic and/or colloquial	Student communicates basic information and some analysis of the material
1Needs further work	Student does not use vocabulary or concepts and the writing indicates a lack	Language is inappropriate for academia	Student does no communicate

of understanding of the	information in a manner
subject	that is logical or rational

The rubric was used by both the teacher of the source and by a member of the assessment committee, meaning that two readers reviewed each set of artifacts for each course to ensure external validation of the ratings. As predicted, ratings for artifacts by members of the committee tended to be a little higher.

The results for all classes are given below and include averages for both readers along with inter-rater reliability:

	Learning of course materials (vocabulary)	Prose/Discourse	Analysis/Insight
CAFNRM			
AG 263			
n = 21	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES
57% agreement	Reader 1: 2.5	Reader 1: 1.85	Reader 1: 1.85
Correlation = .68, <i>p</i> < .001	Reader 2: 2.59	Reader 2: 2.11	Reader 2: 1.92
k = .48, p < .001			
HORT 262			
n = 17	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES
76.5% agreement	Reader 1: 2.76	Reader 1: 2.64	Reader 1: 2.52
Correlation = $.856, p < .001$	Reader 2: 2.82	Reader 2: 2.58	Reader 2: 2.47
k = .663, p < .001			
CAS			
ANTH 387			
n = 17	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES
71% agreement	Reader 1: 2.64	Reader 1: 2.41	Reader 1: 2.58
Correlation = .89, <i>p</i> < .001	Reader 2: 2.76	Reader 2: 2.35	Reader 2: 2.64
k = .61, p < .001			
ENG 257	41/0504.056	41/0504.050	41/6504.656
n = 15	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES
47% agreement	Reader 1: 1.93	Reader 1: 2.06	Reader 1: 2.20
Correlation = .61, p = .015 k = .33, p = .002	Reader 2: 2.26	Reader 2: 2.26	Reader 2: 2.33
ENG 285			
n = 19	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES
47% agreement	Reader 1: 2.57	Reader 1: 2.73	Reader 1: 2.63
Correlation = .61, <i>p</i> = .617	Reader 2: 3.00	Reader 2: 2.78	Reader 2: 2.73
(correlation is not greater	Reduct 2. 3.00	Nedder 2. 2.70	Redder 2. 2.75
than 0)			
k = .19, p = .180 (kappa is not			
greater than 0)			
GEOG 430			
n = 12	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES
50% agreement			
Correlation = .88, <i>p</i> < .001	Reader 1: 2.41	Reader 1: 2.16	Reader 1: 2.33
k = .35, p = .014	Reader 2: 2.41	Reader 2: 2.00	Reader 2: 2.16
SOC 377			
n = 11	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES
73% agreement			
Correlation = .84, <i>p</i> = .001	Reader 1: 2.90	Reader 1: 2.63	Reader 1: 2.63
k = .56, p = .010	Reader 2: 2.90	Reader 2: 2.72	Reader 2: 2.63

CHHS			
BIOL 481			
n=4	AVERAGES	AVERAGES	AVERAGES
75% agreement	Reader 1: 2.75	Reader 1: 2.75	Reader 1: 2.75
Correlation = .91, $p = .048$	Reader 2: 3.00	Reader 2: 2.75	Reader 2: 2.75
k = .60, p = .070 (kappa is not	Neddel 2. 3.00	Nedder 2. 2.73	Redder 2. 2.73
greater than 0 due to small			
sample size)			
GEOL 432			
n = 6	AVERAGES	AVERAGES	AVERAGES
83% agreement	Reader 1: 2.33	Reader 1: 2.16	Reader 1: 2.33
Correlation = .98, <i>p</i> < .001	Reader 2: 2.33	Reader 2: 2.16	Reader 2: 2.16
k = .79, p < 001	Nedder 2. 2.33	Redder E. E. Eo	Redder 2. 2.10
NURS 410L			
n=4	AVERAGES	AVERAGES	AVERAGES
0% agreement	Reader 1: 2.75	Reader 1: 2.00	Reader 1: 2.25
Correlation =33, p = .367	Reader 2: 3.00	Reader 2: 3.00	Reader 2: 2.75
(correlation is not greater	Reduct 2. 5.00	Reduct 2. 5.00	Reduct 2. 2.73
than 0)			
CoBE			

MGT 490	AVEDACES	AV/50A 656	AVERA CEC
n = 4	AVERAGES	AVERAGES	AVERAGES
50% agreement	Reader 1: 2.50	Reader 1: 2.25	Reader 1: 2.50
Correlation = .93, p = .037	Reader 2: 2.50	Reader 2: 2.75	Reader 2: 2.50
k = .333, p = .157 (kappa is			
not greater than 0 due to			
small sample size)			
KHUOK			
KHAW 304			
n = 11	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES	AVGERAGES
55% agreement			
Correlation: .74 ($p = .009$)	Reader 1: 2.00	Reader 1: 2.27	Reader 1: 2.09
k = .375, p = .005)	Reader 2: 2.00	Reader 2: 2.00	Reader 2: 2.18

Generally speaking, most courses report student work at or above basic competency set forth in the rubric, with the exception of two. But of those two, only one course in particular—AG 263—reflected agreement by both readers (teacher and external reader) that more work was needed to improve instruction that would further stimulate analysis, which is a critical thinking skill. Steps are underway in CAFNRM to address this and will be reported in their upcoming Self-Study for Program Review.